Air District begins stepped-up enforcement of the Bay Area Commuter Benefits program

SAN FRANCISCO – The Bay Area Air Quality Management District announced today that unregistered Bay Area employers subject to the Bay Area Commuter Benefits Program are being warned that they could face financial penalties for not coming into compliance with the 2016 regulation.

The Bay Area Commuter Benefits program was made permanent last year after achieving strong bipartisan support in the California state legislature and was then signed into law by Governor Edmund G. Brown, Jr. The regional program requires employers with 50 or more full-time employees within the Bay Area to register with the program and provide commuter benefits to their employees. If not, the employers could face violations and fines.

“Employees are more likely to change their commuting behavior if it is encouraged and promoted by their employer,” said Jack Broadbent, executive officer of the Air District. “The Bay Area Commuter Benefits Program requires companies to help their staff find alternatives to driving alone, such as taking transit, carpooling or bicycling, to decrease single occupancy driving on Bay Area roadways.”

Employers subject to the Commuter Benefits Program will be notified by the Air District and must register at 511.org. Assistance is available from MTC’s 511 Commuter Benefits Specialists to help employers comply with the program. Employers can visit 511.org and click on Bay Area Commuter Benefits Program to get more information or call 511 and say “commuter benefits” at the first prompt to connect to employer outreach staff. Detailed information about the Commuter Benefits Program and employer requirements can also be found in the “Employer Guide” at the Bay Area Commuter Benefits program page.

The Air District and MTC jointly developed the Bay Area Commuter Benefits Program in response to Senate Bill 1339, which was signed into law by Governor Brown. The program is designed to give employers various options for compliance, including simply offering their employees the ability to pay for transit or vanpooling with pre-tax dollars, which can save both employers and employees money through lower taxes. The program was modeled on commuter benefit ordinances established in 2009 in San Francisco, Berkeley and Richmond, as well as at San Francisco International Airport.

Research shows that employees are more likely to consider alternatives to driving alone if they are encouraged by their employer. Employers can reduce vehicle trips to worksites by promoting alternative commute modes, such as transit, carpooling, bicycling, walking and telecommuting. As of August 31, nearly 4,100 employers were enrolled in the program and approximately 1.3 million employees were receiving commuter benefits, primarily via pre-tax dollars. Close to 57 percent of enrolled employers had offered no commuter benefits to their employees prior to the program’s existence.
The Bay Area Commuter Benefits Program gives employers the flexibility to offer one or more of the following commuter benefit options to their employees:

- Option 1: pre-tax benefit - Allow employees to exclude up to $255 of their transit or vanpooling expenses each month from taxable income.
- Option 2: employer-provided subsidy - Provide a subsidy to reduce or cover employees’ monthly transit or vanpool costs, up to $75 per month.
- Option 3: employer-provided transit - Provide a free or low-cost transit service for employees, such as a bus, shuttle or vanpool service.
- Option 4: alternative commuter benefit - Provide an alternative commuter benefit that is as effective in reducing single-occupancy commute trips as options 1, 2 or 3.

When employees choose the pre-tax benefit option, the reduction in taxable income allows employers to reduce their Social Security and Medicare payroll taxes. Employees can save as much as 40 percent on the cost of their monthly transit or vanpool expenses by setting the funds aside pre-tax.

Senate Bill 1128 authorized the Bay Area Air Quality Management District and the Metropolitan Transportation Commission to jointly continue the Bay Area Commuter Benefits Program. Employers subject to the program are required by law to register via the program website, select a commuter benefit and offer their program to their employees. The goal of the program is to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and traffic congestion by encouraging employees to commute by adopting alternatives to driving alone.

The Bay Area Air Quality Management District (www.baaqmd.gov) is the regional agency responsible for protecting air quality in the nine-county Bay Area. MTC is the transportation planning, coordinating and financing agency for the nine-county San Francisco Bay Area.

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